



264 DIL 014502

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The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act was passed in 2005. It is a culmination of the relentless struggle of the women's movement in India, to bring this 'personal' form of Violence against Women from behind closed doors, into the public sphere. So far, marital relationships have been under the purview of restrictive personal laws. However, this law provides relief to women of all religions and communities. The act widens the definition of domestic violence by recognising different types of behaviour (physical, emotional, sexual and/or financial) within the household as violence. The provision of a residence order ensures that a woman cannot be evicted from her home. At the same time, the law also entitles a woman to a protection order, thus respecting her right to a violence-free home. Finally, for the first time, marital rape has been recognised as a form of sexual violence.

The Act identifies several 'service providers', including 'Medical Facilities' as players in its implementation. Several roles vis-à-vis women facing domestic violence have been laid down. According to the law, no medical facility can refuse treatment to a woman facing domestic violence, under any circumstances. Further, if necessary, the person-in-charge of the medical facility is required to make a 'Domestic Incident Report' (DIR) if one has not already been made, and forward the same to the Protection Officer in that area. A medical examination report, documenting the injuries caused by violence, must also be given to the woman, free of cost.

In this calendar, we highlight some salient features of the Act and the role that health care professionals and medical facilities have to play in implementing it.

264 DIL 011502 27-11-2013

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#### The Partners

K.B.Bhabha Hospital, Bandra is a 436 bedded well-equipped peripheral hospital and K.B.Bhabha Hospital, Kurla is a 306 bedded peripheral hospital with all major clinical departments.

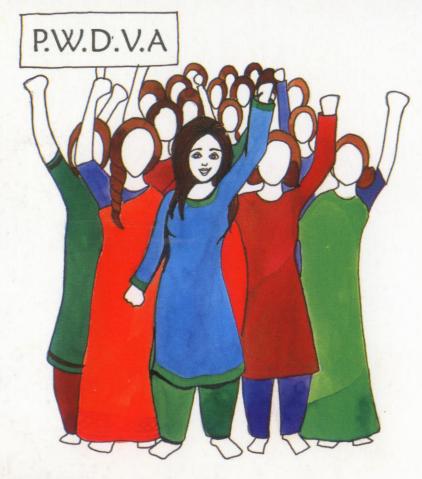
CEHAT (Center for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes) is a multi-disciplinary institution promoting and supporting socially relevant health related research, training, service and advocacy. CEHAT is a center of the Anusandhan Trust, which is governed democratically through participatory management and upholds through praxis, transparency, social accountability and ethics.

#### Thank You!

We would like to thank Bishakha Datta, Manisha Gupte, Aruna Burte, Deepa and Anjali (SAMA), CEHAT's PDC members and CEHAT and Dilaasa staff for their feedback and suggestions.

You could support CEHAT's work on Violence Against Women through donations to the Anusandhan Trust, registered under the Bombay Public Trust Act, 1950, Registration No.E-13480. You could also avail an 80-G exemption for all donations made by cheques/demand draft to Anusandhan Trust. All cheques/demand drafts should be drawn in favour of 'ANUSANDHAN TRUST CEHAT' payable at Mumbai.

The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act is the first law on domestic violence, which provides civil and criminal remedies. Women of all religions can seek relief under this law.





Dilaasa provides social and psychological support to women facing violence.

## January

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## February

Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su 01

02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 The law not only recognises violence faced by girls and women from the husband and his family, but also abuse by parents, brothers and live-in partners.





For more information about the act, go to: http://www.cehat.org/go/uploads/Pehel/pwdva.pdf

## March

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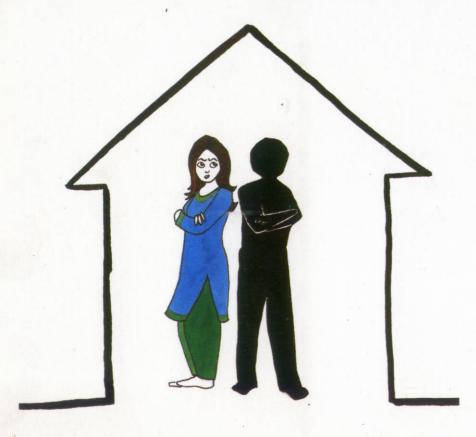
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# **April**

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A woman's right to reside in her home, even while she is pressing charges against her abusive family, is protected under the law.





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# May

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### June

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As per the law, a woman can directly approach the magistrate's court which must give its final verdict within 60 days.





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## July

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# August

A woman can seek redress under the law by approaching protection officers, service providers like the counselling centres, shelter homes, medical facilities, the police or magistrate who are responsible for operationalising the law.





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## September

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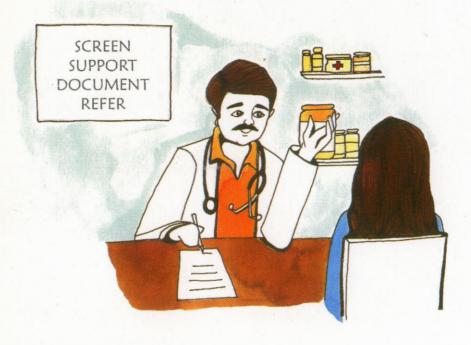
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### October

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Health care professionals have a duty to inform women about the law and document their history and injuries in a Domestic Incident Report.





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#### November

### December

Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su

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